Testing 1, 2, 3, 4

Testing 1, 2, 3, 4 helps students who have a possible solution to a problem but aren't sure how to test that solution. When students say, "I'm done, did I do it right?" this activity provides concrete ways for them to answer that question for themselves.

Help students work through these questions:

- 1. Constraints: Does your result work with all of the constraints in the problem? Review all of the information given and make sure you have tested the result with all of it.
- 2. Accuracy: Have a method for going over your work to test its accuracy: do the inverse operations, reverse your calculations, question your logic and assumptions at each step, and so on.
- 3. Different way: Solve the problem using a different strategy and see if the results come out the same.
- 4. Reasonable: Can you explain why your answer makes sense or is reasonable using logic or estimates or drawing on experience?

Key outcomes for students:

- Learn multiple methods for checking solutions.
- Develop the habit of looking for constraints.
- Develop the habit of checking arithmetic.
- Develop the habit of continuing problem solving after finding one possible solution.
- Develop the habit of asking, "Is this reasonable?"

Testing 1, 2, 3, 4

Test 1: Constraints

Test 2: Accuracy

Test 3: Different way

Test 4: Reasonable

© 2013 by Drexel University, from *Powerful Problem Solving*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.